The CrowdStrike outage explained for Non-Profits and Businesses



On Friday July 19, 2024, a routine software update from CrowdStrike, a leading cyber security company, plunged the world into a digital dark age affecting an estimated 8.5 million Windows computers.

This incident led to significant disruptions in many sectors, including governments, airports, hospitals, medical centers, grocery stores, banks and media.

Here we explain what CrowdStrike is, what went wrong with the update, how it impacted businesses, and how to protect your organization and family.



What is CrowdStrike?

CrowdStrike is a leading cyber security company, founded in 2011 and based in the United States. Essentially, they act as digital bodyguards for larger organizations, protecting them from cyber threats like ransomware, malware, and other online attacks.

CrowdStrike is trusted by a wide range of businesses, including more than 500 companies from the Fortune 1000 list. They have a solid reputation for responding quickly to cyber threats and have been involved in investigating major cyber incidents.

Their main product is called the Falcon sensor program. This cloud-based security system is designed to detect and stop cyber threats in real time.

What is Falcon sensor?

Think of your computer as a house. Regular antivirus software is like a security system that looks for specific types of bad guys (like burglars) that it recognizes. If it sees any of these known bad guys, it stops them from getting in.

Falcon sensor is something more, called an EDR (Endpoint Detection and Response). It's like having a smart security guard for your house. This guard not only looks for the



known bad guys knows, but also keeps an eye out for any strange or suspicious activity. The guard can also investigate unfamiliar situations and take action to protect your house, even if the threat is something new.

So, while an antivirus is good at stopping known threats, an EDR is much better at handling new and unexpected threats to keep your computer safe. The trade-off is that EDR requires a deeper level of access.

EDR requires rapid updates to stay on top of rapidly changing threats. Unlike other software updates, these are not rolled out in stages.

What happened?

On July 19, a routine software update from CrowdStrike caused major disruption for many businesses around the world.

Early that morning,
CrowdStrike released an
update to their Falcon
sensor program. This
update was intended
to improve security by
targeting specific tools
used in cyber attacks.
But the update contained
a coding mistake, known
as a "logic error."

But the recovery process varied. For many, the issue could be resolved remotely by deleting the problematic file if the system was online. For those with offline systems, manual deletion of the file was necessary, which often required help from IT support.

This mistake caused Windows computers running Falcon sensor to crash, leading to the infamous "Blue Screen of Death" (BSOD).

The impact was immediate and widespread.

Many businesses found their Windows computers unusable, resulting in significant disruption. Airports experienced chaos as their systems failed, government functions halted, grocery store checkouts malfunctioned, planned medical activities were changed and journalists faced difficulties reporting on the issue due to their equipment crashing.

The problem affected millions of devices globally. People reported that their computers went into a reboot loop, making it impossible to use them.

CrowdStrike responded quickly. Within an hour of identifying the issue, they began working on a fix. By 5:27am UTC, they released an update to correct the faulty configuration files.

What was the impact on organizations?

The CrowdStrike outage had a huge impact on billions of people.



Airports and airlines

The outage led to significant disruptions at airports. Systems that manage flight schedules, ticketing, and customer service were offline, causing delays and confusion. Passengers experienced long lines and delays as airport staff struggled to manage without their usual digital tools.







Many grocery store checkouts malfunctioned, making it impossible to process sales. This led to frustrated customers and lost sales as stores struggled to operate without their point-of-sale systems. Some retailers had to close temporarily until their systems were restored.

Media and journalism

Journalists and media companies faced major challenges as their computers crashed, leaving them without the essential tools needed to report on the incident. This disrupted news coverage and the ability to provide timely updates to the public.





Banks and financial services

The financial sector also felt the impact, with banks experiencing system outages that affected transactions and customer service. Online banking services were disrupted, leading to difficulties for customers trying to access their accounts or perform financial transactions.

General business operations

Across the board, businesses that relied on Windows systems experienced productivity losses and court schedules were cancelled. Employees were unable to access important files, communicate effectively, or perform their usual tasks.

Many organizations found it difficult to provide customer support as their systems were down. Call centers and online help desks faced increased volumes of queries and complaints, further straining resources.







While not as widely reported, healthcare institutions using affected systems faced delays in accessing patient records, scheduling, and other critical operations, impacting patient care.

Overall, the CrowdStrike outage demonstrated how critical reliable cyber security tools are for business continuity. It highlighted how interconnected modern business operations are and the widespread impact that a single software issue can have.



How we can help your business

Many organizations are reviewing their disaster recovery and business continuity plans. They want to be sure they have clear procedures to mitigate the impact of future disruptions.

BeckITSystems helps dozens of organizations across the USA to stay safe from cyber threats while helping their teams stay productive, through effective IT planning, budgeting and daily support to all the staff.

Ask us to review your current operations or for help to plan a strategy making sure your organization is protected and ready for the next problem.

Get in touch.

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