

Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy

Mater Christi College, Belgrave is a Catholic College established by the Sisters of the Good Samaritan of the order of St Benedict in 1963. The College operates with the consent of the Catholic Archbishop of Melbourne, is governed by an incorporated board and owned by Good Samaritan Education. Mater Christi is a proud leader in contemporary education and strives to educate young women to be Informed, Compassionate and Creative.

Purpose

The purpose of this Policy is to demonstrate the strong commitment of Mater Christi College to the care, safety and wellbeing of all students at our school. It provides an outline of the policies, procedures, actions and strategies that will be implemented to ensure that a child safe culture is championed and modelled at all levels of the school, to keep students safe from harm, including all forms of abuse in our school environment, on campus, online and in other locations provided by the school.

This Policy takes into account relevant legislative requirements within the state of Victoria, including the specific requirements of the Child Safe Standards as set out in [Ministerial Order No. 1359](#).

Scope

This policy applies to all employees, contractors and volunteers at Mater Christi College.

Principles

Catholic schools have a moral, legal and mission-driven responsibility to create nurturing school environments where children and young people are respected, their voices are heard, and they are safe and feel safe (CECV Commitment Statement to Child Safety).

The following principles underpin our commitment to child safety and wellbeing at Mater Christi College:

- All students deserve, as a fundamental right, safety and protection from all forms of abuse and neglect.
- Our school works in partnership with families and the community to ensure that they are engaged in decision-making processes, particularly those that have an impact on child safety and wellbeing and protection.
- All students have the right to a thorough and systematic education in all aspects of personal safety, in partnership with their parents /carers.
- All adults in our school, including teaching and non-teaching staff, volunteers and contractors, have a responsibility to care for children and young people, to positively promote their wellbeing, to identify and mitigate risks related to child safety and wellbeing in the school environment and to protect them from any kind of harm or abuse.
- The policies, guidelines and codes of conduct for the care, wellbeing and protection of students are based on honest, respectful and trusting relationships between adults and children and young people.
- Policies and practices demonstrate compliance with legislative requirements and cooperation with the Church, governments, the police and human services agencies.
- All persons involved in situations where harm is suspected or disclosed must be treated with sensitivity, dignity and respect.
- All members of the school community (including students and their families) are kept informed of

child safety and wellbeing matters (where appropriate) and are involved in promoting child safety and wellbeing.

- Staff, volunteers, contractors, parents and students should feel free to raise concerns about child safety and wellbeing, knowing these will be taken seriously by school leadership.
- Appropriate confidentiality will be maintained, with information being provided to those who have a right or a need to be informed, either legally (including under legislated information sharing schemes being Child Information Sharing Scheme (CISS) or Family Violence Information Sharing Scheme (FVISS)) or pastorally.

Statement of Policy

1. Related Policies and Legislative Framework

- 1.1. PROTECT: Identifying and Responding to Abuse – Reporting obligations
- 1.2. Child Safety Code of Conduct
- 1.3. Reportable Conduct Policy.
- 1.4. Ministerial Order 1359
- 1.5. Children, Youth and Families Act 2005 (Vic.)
- 1.6. Child Wellbeing and Safety Act 2005 (Vic.)
- 1.7. Worker Screening Act 2020 (Vic.)
- 1.8. Education and Training Reform Act 2006 (Vic.)
- 1.9. Education and Training Reform Regulations 2017 (Vic.)
- 1.10. Equal Opportunity Act 2010 (Vic.)
- 1.11. Privacy Act 1988 (Cth)
- 1.12. Public Records Act 1973 (Vic)
- 1.13. Crimes Act 1958 (Vic.) – Three new criminal offences have been introduced under this Act:
 - 1.13.1. [Failure to disclose offence](#): Any adult who forms a reasonable belief that a sexual offence has been committed by an adult against a child under 16 has an obligation to report that information to police. Failure to disclose the information to police is a criminal offence.
 - 1.13.2. [Failure to protect offence](#): This offence will apply where there is a substantial risk that a child under the age of 16 under the care, supervision or authority of a relevant organisation will become a victim of a sexual offence committed by an adult associated with that organisation. A person in a position of authority in the organisation will commit the offence if they know of the risk of abuse and have the power or responsibility to reduce or remove the risk, but negligently fail to do so.
 - 1.13.3. [Grooming offence](#): This offence targets predatory conduct designed to facilitate later sexual activity with a child. Grooming can be conducted in person or online, for example via interaction through social media, web forums and emails.

2. Responsibilities

- 2.1. Everyone employed or volunteering at Mater Christi College has a responsibility to understand the important and specific role they play individually and collectively to ensure a child safe culture in which the wellbeing and safety of all students is at the forefront of all they do and every decision they make (CECV Commitment Statement to Child Safety).

3. Allocated roles and responsibilities for child safety and wellbeing are as follows:

- 3.1. The Principal, the College Board and the College Executive Team at Mater Christi College recognise their particular responsibility to ensure the development of preventative and proactive strategies that promote a culture of openness, awareness of and shared responsibility for child safety and wellbeing. Responsibilities include:
 - 3.1.1. creating an environment for children and young people to be safe and to feel safe
 - 3.1.2. upholding high principles and standards for all staff, clergy, volunteers and contractors
 - 3.1.3. promoting models of behaviour between adults and children and young people based on mutual respect and consideration
 - 3.1.4. ensuring thorough and rigorous practices are applied in the recruitment, screening and ongoing professional learning of staff and volunteers

- 3.1.5. ensuring that school personnel have regular and appropriate learning to develop their knowledge of, openness to and ability to prevent, identify and address child safety and wellbeing matters
 - 3.1.6. ensuring that the school has in place appropriate risk management strategies and practices that focus on preventing, identifying and mitigating risks related to child safety and wellbeing in the school environment
 - 3.1.7. providing regular opportunities to clarify and confirm legislative obligations, policy and procedures in relation to children and young people's protection and wellbeing
 - 3.1.8. ensuring the school meets the specific requirements of the Victorian Child Safe Standards as set out in Ministerial Order No. 1359
 - 3.1.9. ensuring the school takes specific action to protect children from abuse in line with the three new criminal offences introduced under the Crimes Act 1958 (Vic.) and in line with [PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)
 - 3.1.10. ensuring the school understands and reports all matters that may constitute reportable conduct under the Reportable Conduct Scheme and in accordance with the School's reportable conduct policy
 - 3.1.11. sharing information under legislated information sharing schemes (CISS and FVISS) in accordance with the school's prescribed role as an ISE
 - 3.1.12. ensuring that the school monitors and reviews the risks related to child safety and wellbeing, including evaluating the effectiveness of the implementation of its risk controls, on an annual basis.
- 3.2. Responsibilities of school employees, contractors and volunteers include:
- 3.2.1. treating children and young people with dignity and respect, acting with propriety, providing a duty of care, and protecting children and young people in their care
 - 3.2.2. following the legislative and internal school policies, procedures and processes in the course of their work, if they form a reasonable belief that a child or young person has been or is being abused or neglected
 - 3.2.3. providing a physically and psychologically safe environment where the wellbeing of children and young people is nurtured
 - 3.2.4. undertaking regular training and education in order to understand their individual responsibilities in relation to child safety, and the wellbeing of young people, including ways to prevent, identify and mitigate risks relating to child safety and wellbeing
 - 3.2.5. assisting young people to develop positive, responsible and caring attitudes and behaviours which recognise the rights of all people to be safe and free from abuse
 - 3.2.6. following the school's Child Safety Code of Conduct
 - 3.2.7. where risks of child abuse are identified, ensuring that action is taken to mitigate against those risks and that risks and actions are appropriately recorded.

4. Organisational arrangements

- 4.1. The Principal has the overall leadership role in monitoring and responding to the policy, procedures and practices for child safety and wellbeing at Mater Christi College in accordance with this Policy.
- 4.2. The Deputy Principal – Staff and Students leads the Wellbeing Team in assisting the Principal to monitor implementation of school policies, procedures and practices, to monitor and review the risks associated with child safety and wellbeing (including by and to identify professional learning.
- 4.3. Five (5) Student Protection Leaders have been appointed with special responsibilities in the organisation. While a student may approach any staff member, Student Protection Officers support student safety and key staff contacts for students. The names and positions of those staff members can be found in the Student Planner.
- 4.4. The Wellbeing Team works in preventing, identifying and mitigating risks in child safety and wellbeing.
- 4.5. Mater Christi College's website and communications will provide information to keep parents and carers informed of child safety and wellbeing commitments, procedures and arrangements.

5. Policy Commitments

- 5.1. All students enrolled at Mater Christi College have the right to feel safe and be safe. The safety and wellbeing of the young people in our care will always be our first priority and we do not and will not tolerate child abuse. We aim to create a child-safe and child-friendly environment where young people are free to enjoy life to the full without any concern for their safety. There is particular attention paid to the most vulnerable children, including Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children, children from culturally and/or linguistically diverse backgrounds, children with a disability, children who are unable to live at home, international students, and LGBTIQ+ students.
- 5.2. Our commitment to our students:
 - 5.2.1. We commit to the safety and wellbeing of all children and young people enrolled in our school.
 - 5.2.2. We commit to providing children and young people with positive and nurturing experiences.
 - 5.2.3. We commit to listening to children and young people, and empowering them by ensuring that they understand their rights (including to safety, information and participation), and by taking their views seriously and addressing any concerns that they raise with us.
 - 5.2.4. We commit to taking action to ensure that children and young people are protected from abuse or harm.
 - 5.2.5. We commit to ensuring that the needs of all children and young people enrolled in our school are met, including those who are most vulnerable.
 - 5.2.6. We commit to recognising the importance of friendships and to encouraging support from peers, to help children and students feel safe and less isolated.
 - 5.2.7. We commit to developing a culture that facilitates and provides opportunities for children and student participation, and that strengthens the confidence and engagement of children and students by being responsive to their input.
 - 5.2.8. We commit to teaching children and young people the necessary skills and knowledge to understand and maintain their personal safety and wellbeing.
 - 5.2.9. We commit to seeking input and feedback from students regarding the creation of a safe school environment.
- 5.3. Our commitment to parents, guardians and carers
 - 5.3.1. We commit to communicating honestly and openly with parents, guardians and carers about the wellbeing and safety of their children.
 - 5.3.2. We commit to engaging with, and listening to, the views of parents, guardians and carers about our child safety and wellbeing practice, policies and procedures.
 - 5.3.3. We commit to transparency in our decision-making with parents, guardians and carers where it will not compromise the safety of children or young people.
 - 5.3.4. We commit to open engagement and communication with parents, guardians and carers about our child safe approach and our operations and governance related to child safety and wellbeing.
 - 5.3.5. We commit to ensuring that relevant information relating to child safety and wellbeing is accessible to parents, guardians and carers.
 - 5.3.6. We commit to acknowledging the cultural diversity of students and families, and being sensitive to how this may impact on student safety issues.
 - 5.3.7. We commit to continuously reviewing and improving our systems to protect children from abuse.
- 5.4. Our commitment to our employees, contractors and volunteers
 - 5.4.1. We commit to providing all Mater Christi College staff with the necessary support to enable them to fulfil their roles, and to ensure that staff are attuned to signs of harm and are able to facilitate child-friendly ways for students to express their views, participate in decision-making and raise their concerns. This will include regular and appropriate learning opportunities.
 - 5.4.2. We commit to providing regular opportunities to clarify and confirm policy and procedures in relation to child safety and wellbeing, and young people's protection and wellbeing. This will include annual training in the principles and intent of the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy and Child Safety Code of Conduct, and staff responsibilities to report concerns.

- 5.4.3. We commit to listening to all concerns voiced by Mater Christi College employees, contractors and volunteers about keeping children and young people safe from harm.
 - 5.4.4. We commit to providing opportunities for Mater Christi College school employees, contractors and volunteers to receive formal debriefing and counselling arising from incidents of the abuse of a young person.
- 6. Expectations of employees, contractors and volunteers**
- 6.1. At Mater Christi College we expect school employees, contractors and volunteers to proactively ensure the safety and wellbeing of students at all times, to identify concerns about child safety and wellbeing and to take appropriate action if there are concerns about the safety and wellbeing of any child at the school.
 - 6.2. All school staff must remain familiar with the relevant laws, the code of conduct, and policies and procedures in relation to child protection, and comply with all requirements.
 - 6.3. We have developed a Child Safety Code of Conduct, which recognises the critical role that school staff play in protecting the students in our care and establishes clear expectations of school employees, contractors and volunteers for appropriate behaviour with children in order to safeguard them against abuse and/or neglect.
 - 6.4. Our Code also protects school staff and volunteers through clarification of acceptable and unacceptable behaviour.
- 7. Student safety and participation at Mater Christi College:**
- 7.1. We actively encourage all students to openly express their views and feel comfortable about giving voice to the things that are important to them.
 - 7.2. We teach students about what they can do if they feel unsafe and enable them to understand, identify, discuss and report their concerns.
 - 7.3. We listen to and act on any concerns students, or their parents or carers, raise with us.
 - 7.4. The curriculum design integrates appropriate knowledge and skills to enhance students' understanding of being safe, as well as their understanding of their rights to safety, information and participation.
 - 7.5. Teaching and learning strategies that acknowledge and support student agency and voice are implemented.
 - 7.6. We ensure that students are offered access to sexual abuse prevention programs and to relevant related information in an age-appropriate way.
 - 7.7. We have developed appropriate education about:
 - 7.7.1. standards of behaviour for students attending our school
 - 7.7.2. healthy and respectful relationships (including sexuality)
 - 7.7.3. resilience
 - 7.7.4. child abuse awareness and prevention.
 - 7.8. We have developed curriculum planning documents that detail the strategies and actions the school takes to implement its obligations to ensure that:
 - 7.8.1. children and students are informed about all of their rights, including to safety, information and participation
 - 7.8.2. the importance of friendship is recognised and support from peers is encouraged, to help children and students feel safe and be less isolated
 - 7.8.3. staff and volunteers are attuned to signs of harm and facilitate child-friendly ways for children and students to express their views, participate in decision-making and raise their concerns
 - 7.8.4. we have strategies in place to develop a culture that facilitates participation and is responsive to the input of students
 - 7.8.5. we provide opportunities for students to participate and are responsive to their contributions to strengthen confidence and engagement
 - 7.8.6. we offer access to sexual abuse prevention programs and to relevant information in an age-appropriate way.

8. Reporting and responding

- 8.1. Mater Christi College creates records relevant to any child safety complaints, disclosures or breaches of the Child Safety Code of Conduct, and maintains and disposes of those records in accordance with security and privacy requirements and [Public Record Office Victoria Recordkeeping Standards](#) (including minimum retention periods).
- 8.2. Mater Christi College complies with legal obligations that relate to managing the risk of child abuse under the *Children, Youth and Families Act 2005* (Vic.), the *Crimes Act 1958* (Vic.), the *Child Wellbeing and Safety Act 2005* (Vic.) and the recommendations of the [Betrayal of Trust](#) report.
- 8.3. Mater Christi College follows the procedures for reporting outlined in [PROTECT: Identifying and Responding to Abuse – Reporting obligations](#) which sets out the actions required under the relevant legislation when there is a reasonable belief that a child at our school is in need of protection or a criminal offence has been committed, and provides guidance and procedures on how to make a report.
- 8.4. Our policy assists staff, volunteers and families to:
 - 8.4.1. identify the indicators of a child or young person who may be in need of protection
 - 8.4.2. understand how a reasonable belief is formed under the reportable conduct scheme as well as mandatory reporting
 - 8.4.3. make a report of a child or young person who may be in need of protection
 - 8.4.4. comply with mandatory reporting obligations under child protection law, and their legal obligations relating to child abuse and grooming under criminal law
 - 8.4.5. understand and comply with information sharing and recordkeeping obligations
 - 8.4.6. comply with reporting obligations under the reportable conduct scheme including obligations to report and investigate allegations of reportable conduct.
- 8.5. Our school has also established additional internal procedures and processes to help ensure that appropriate action is taken to prevent, identify and respond to concerns about the wellbeing and/or safety of a student.
 - 8.5.1. if any member of our school community has concerns for a child's safety they need to discuss, they can notify the school Principal, the Deputy Principal – Staff and Students or the Wellbeing for Learning Leader.
 - 8.5.2. If the above are not available, then it should be discussed with a member of the school leadership team. Alternatively, any member of the school community may report directly to the responsible authority.
 - 8.5.3. The staff member, supported by the Principal will follow the step-by-step guide to making a report as outlined in the [Four Critical Actions for Schools: Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse](#).
- 8.6. Our school is a prescribed Information Sharing Entity (ISE) meaning that, where legislated requirements are met, it is able to share confidential information with other ISEs to promote child wellbeing or safety under the CISS or FVISS.

9. Screening and recruitment of employees

- 9.1. Mater Christi College will apply thorough and rigorous screening processes in the recruitment of employees and volunteers involved in child-connected work.
- 9.2. Our commitment to child safety and wellbeing and our screening requirements are included in all advertisements for such employee, contractor and volunteer positions
- 9.3. All applicants are provided with copies of the school's Child Safety Code of Conduct and the Child Safety and Wellbeing Policy.
- 9.4. Each role description for staff involved in child-connected work has a clear statement that sets out the requirements, duties and responsibilities regarding child safety and wellbeing for those in that role and the occupant's essential qualifications, experience and attributes in relation to child safety and wellbeing.
- 9.5. When recruiting and selecting employees, contractors and volunteers involved in child-connected work, we ensure that we gather, verify and record the following information about any person we propose to engage:
 - 9.5.1. confirm the applicant's Working with Children Check and National Police Check status and/or professional registration (as relevant)

- 9.5.2. obtain proof of personal identity and any essential or relevant professional or other qualifications
- 9.5.3. verify the applicant's history of work involving children
- 9.5.4. obtain references that address the applicant's suitability for the job and working with children.
- 9.6. We will also ensure that appropriate supervision or support arrangements are in place in relation to the induction of new school staff into the school's policies, codes, practices and procedures governing child safety and wellbeing and child-connected work.
- 9.7. We have procedures and processes for monitoring and assessing the continuing suitability of school staff and volunteers to work with children, including regular reviews of the status of Working with Children Checks and staff professional registration requirements such as Victorian Institute of Teaching (VIT) registration.
- 9.8. Mater Christi College implements the following CECV guidelines:
 - 9.8.1. [Guidelines on the Employment of Staff in Catholic Schools](#)
 - 9.8.2. [Guidelines on the Engagement of Volunteers in Catholic Schools](#)
 - 9.8.3. [Guidelines on the Engagement of Contractors in Catholic Schools](#)
 - 9.8.4. [NDIS/External Providers: Guidelines for Schools.](#)

10. Education and training for employees

Mater Christi College will seek to provide employees, contractors and volunteers with regular and appropriate opportunities to develop their knowledge of, openness to and ability to address child safety and wellbeing matters. This includes induction, ongoing training and professional learning to ensure that everyone understands their professional and legal obligations and responsibilities, and the procedures for reporting suspicion of child abuse and neglect.

At least annually, our professional learning and training addresses:

- 10.1. Employees' individual and collective obligations and responsibilities for managing the risk of child abuse
- 10.2. preventing, identifying and mitigating child abuse risks in the school environment without compromising a child or student's right to privacy, access to information, social connections and learning opportunities
- 10.3. the Reportable Conduct Scheme
- 10.4. our school's current child safety standards (including this Policy, the Child Safety Code of Conduct and any other policies and procedures relating to child safety and wellbeing, including in relation to managing complaints and concerns related to child abuse)
- 10.5. guidance on recognizing indicators of child harm including harm caused by other children and students
- 10.6. guidance on responding effectively to issues of child safety and wellbeing and supporting colleagues who disclose harm
- 10.7. guidance on how to build culturally safe environments for children and students
- 10.8. guidance on their information sharing and recordkeeping obligations, including under the [Public Record Office Victoria Recordkeeping Standards.](#)

11. Diversity and Equity

At Mater Christi College we are committed to ensuring that equity is upheld, and that diverse needs are respected in policy and practice. We aim to ensure that:

- 11.1. all employees, contractors and volunteers understand the diverse circumstances of children and students
- 11.2. our school provides support and responds to vulnerable children and students
- 11.3. children, students, staff, volunteers and the school community have access to information, support and complaints processes in ways that are culturally safe, accessible and easy to understand
- 11.4. the school pays particular attention to the needs of students with disability, students from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds, students who are unable to live at home, international students, and LGBTIQ+ students
- 11.5. the school pays particular attention to the needs of Aboriginal students and provides and promotes a culturally safe environment for them.

12. Family Engagement

Mater Christi College seeks to ensure that families, carers and other members of the school community are informed about relevant child safety and wellbeing matters and are involved in the promotion of child safety and wellbeing at the school. We aim to ensure that:

- 12.1. families participate in decisions relating to child safety and wellbeing which affect their child
- 12.2. we engage and openly communicate with families, carers and other members of the school community about our child safe approach
- 12.3. all members of the school community have access to information relating to child safety and wellbeing
- 12.4. families, carers and other members of the school community have the opportunity to provide input into the development and review of the school's child safety and wellbeing policies and practices
- 12.5. families, carers and other members of the school community are informed about the operations and governance of the school in relation to child safety and wellbeing.

13. Risk Management

At Mater Christi College we are committed to proactively and systematically identifying and assessing risks to student safety across our whole school environment, and reducing or eliminating (where possible) all potential sources of harm. We document, implement, monitor and annually review our risks and risk management strategies for child safety and wellbeing, evaluate the effectiveness of the implementation of our risk controls and ensure that the strategies change as needed and as new risks arise.

14. Appendices

- 14.1. Definitions
- 14.2. PROTECT: Four Critical Actions for Schools

15. Governance

Document Details	
Title:	Child Safety and Wellbeing
Policy Approval	MCC Board/College Executive Team
Policy Owner	Principal, Deputy Principal - Staff and Students.
Date Created	October 2022
Review Date	October 2025 or per statutory requirements
Audience	MCC Community and public
Location	Website, School Management System

Appendix 1

Definitions

- **Child** means a child or young person who is under the age of 18 years.
- **Child abuse** includes:
 - any act committed against a child involving:
 - a sexual offence
 - an offence under section 49B(2) of the *Crimes Act 1958* (grooming)
 - the infliction, on a child, of:
 - physical violence
 - serious emotional or psychological harm
 - serious neglect of a child.
- **Child safety** encompasses matters related to protecting all children from child abuse, managing the risk of child abuse, providing support to a child at risk of child abuse, and responding to suspicions, incidents, disclosures or allegations of child abuse (Ministerial Order No. 1359).
- **Child neglect** includes a failure to provide the child with an adequate standard of nutrition, medical care, clothing, shelter or supervision to the extent that the health and physical development of the child is significantly impaired or placed at serious risk ([PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)).
- **Child physical abuse** generally consists of any non-accidental infliction of physical violence on a child by any person ([PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)).
- **Child sexual abuse** is when a person uses power or authority over a child to involve them in sexual activity. It can include a wide range of sexual activity and does not always involve physical contact or force ([PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)).
- **Emotional child abuse** occurs when a child is repeatedly rejected, isolated or frightened by threats, or by witnessing family violence ([PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)).
- **Grooming** is when a person engages in predatory conduct to prepare a child for sexual activity at a later date. It can include communication and/or attempting to befriend or establish a relationship or other emotional connection with the child or their parent/carer ([PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)).
- **Mandatory reporting:** The legal requirement under the *Children, Youth and Families Act 2005* (Vic.) to protect children from harm relating to physical and sexual abuse. The Principal, registered teachers and early childhood teachers, school counsellors, religious clergy, medical practitioners and nurses at a school are mandatory reporters under this Act ([PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)).
- **Reasonable belief – mandatory reporting:** When school staff are concerned about the safety and wellbeing of a child or young person, they must assess that concern to determine if a report should be made to the relevant agency. This process of considering all relevant information and observations is known as forming a reasonable belief. A 'reasonable belief' or a 'belief on reasonable grounds' is not the same as having proof, but is more than mere rumour or speculation. A reasonable belief is formed if a reasonable person in the same position would have formed the belief on the same grounds ([PROTECT: Identifying and responding to all forms of abuse in Victorian schools](#)).
- **Reasonable belief – reportable conduct scheme:** When a person has a reasonable belief that a worker/volunteer has committed reportable conduct or misconduct that may involve reportable conduct. A reasonable belief is more than suspicion and there must be some objective basis for the belief. It does not necessitate proof or require certainty.
 - *NOTE: the difference between the reasonable belief definitions under mandatory reporting and the reportable conduct scheme is the category of persons who are required to, or can, form the reasonable belief which forms the basis for a report.*
- **Reportable conduct:** Five types of reportable conduct are listed in the *Child Wellbeing and Safety Act 2005* (Vic.) (as amended by the *Children Legislation Amendment (Reportable Conduct) Act 2017*). These include:
 - sexual offences (against, with or in the presence of a child)
 - sexual misconduct (against, with or in the presence of a child)
 - physical violence (against, with or in the presence of a child)

- behaviour that is likely to cause significant emotional or psychological harm
 - significant neglect.
- School environment** means any of the following physical, online or virtual places used during or outside school hours:
 - a campus of the school
 - online or virtual school environments made available or authorized by Mater Christi College for use by a child or student (including email, intranet systems, software, applications, collaboration tools and online services)
 - other locations provided by the school or through a third-part provider for a child or student to use including, but not limited to, locations used for school camps, approved homestay accommodation, delivery of education and training, sporting events, excursions, competitions and other events) (Ministerial Order No. 1359).
- School staff** means an individual working in a school environment who is:
 - directly engaged or employed by a school governing authority
 - a contracted service provider engaged by MACS (whether or not a body corporate or any other person is an intermediary) engaged to perform child-related work for Mater Christi College
 - a minister of religion, a religious leader or an employee or officer of a religious body associated with MACS (Ministerial Order No. 1359).
- Volunteer** means a person who performs work without remuneration or reward for Mater Christi College in the school environment.

Appendix 2

FOUR CRITICAL ACTIONS FOR SCHOOLS

Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse

YOU MUST TAKE ACTION

As a school staff member, you play a **critical role** in protecting children in your care.

- You **must** act, by following the Four Critical Actions, as soon as you witness an incident, receive a disclosure or form a reasonable belief* that a child has, or is at risk of being abused.
- You **must** act if you form a suspicion/ reasonable belief, even if you are unsure and have not directly observed child abuse (e.g. if the victim or another person tells you about the abuse).
- It is strongly recommended that you use the **Responding to Suspected Child Abuse template** to keep clear and comprehensive notes, even if you make a decision not to report.

*A reasonable belief is a deliberately low threshold. This enables authorities to investigate and take action.

1 RESPONDING TO AN EMERGENCY

If there is no risk of immediate harm go to **Action 2**.

If a child is at immediate risk of harm you **must** ensure their safety by:

- separating alleged victims and others involved
- administering first aid
- calling **000 for urgent medical and/or police assistance** to respond to immediate health or safety concerns
- identifying a contact person at the school for future liaison with Police.

Where necessary you may also need to maintain the integrity of the potential crime scene and preserve evidence.

2 REPORTING TO AUTHORITIES / REFERRING TO SERVICES

As soon as immediate health and safety concerns are addressed you **must** report all incidents, suspicions and disclosures of child abuse as soon as possible. Failure to report physical and sexual child abuse may amount to a criminal offence.

Q: Where does the source of suspected abuse come from?

WITHIN THE SCHOOL

VICTORIA POLICE

You **must** report all instances of suspected child abuse involving a school staff member, contractor, volunteer or visitor to Victoria Police.

You **must also** report internally to:

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

- School principal and/or leadership team
- Employee Conduct Branch
- DET Incident Support and Operations Centre.

CATHOLIC SCHOOLS

- School principal and/or leadership team
- Diocesan education office.

INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

- School principal and/or school chairperson
- Commission for Children and Young People on **1300 782 978**.

All allegations of 'reportable conduct' **must** be reported as soon as possible to:

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

- Employee Conduct Branch

CATHOLIC SCHOOLS

- Diocesan education office

INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

- Commission for Children and Young People on **1300 782 978**.

WITHIN THE FAMILY OR COMMUNITY

DHHS CHILD PROTECTION

You **must** report to DHHS Child Protection if a child is considered to be:

- in need of protection from child abuse
- at risk of being harmed (or has been harmed) and the harm has had, or is likely to have, a serious impact on the child's safety, stability or development.

VICTORIA POLICE

You **must also** report all instances of suspected sexual abuse (including grooming) to Victoria Police.

You **must also** report internally to:

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

- School principal and/or leadership team
- DET Incident Support and Operations Centre.

CATHOLIC SCHOOLS

- School principal and/or leadership team
- Diocesan education office.

INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

- School principal and/or chairperson.

3 CONTACTING PARENTS/CARERS

Your principal **must** consult with DHHS Child Protection or Victoria Police to determine what information can be shared with parents/carers. They may advise:

- not to contact** the parents/carer (e.g. in circumstances where the parents are alleged to have engaged in the abuse, or the child is a mature minor and does not wish for their parent/carer to be contacted)
- to contact** the parents/carers and provide agreed information (this must be done as soon as possible, preferably on the same day of the incident, disclosure or suspicion)
- how to communicate** with all relevant parties with consideration for their safety.

4 PROVIDING ONGOING SUPPORT

Your school **must** provide support for children impacted by abuse. This should include the development of a Student Support Plan in consultation with wellbeing professionals. This is an essential part of your duty of care requirements. Strategies may include development of a safety plan, direct support and referral to wellbeing professionals and support.

You **must** follow the Four Critical Actions every time you become aware of a further instance or risk of abuse. This includes reporting new information to authorities.

CONTACT

<p>DHHS CHILD PROTECTION</p> <p>AREA</p> <p>North Division 1300 664 977</p> <p>South Division 1300 655 795</p> <p>East Division 1300 360 391</p> <p>West Division (Rural) 1800 075 599</p> <p>West Division (Metro) 1300 664 977</p> <p>AFTER HOURS</p> <p>After hours, weekends, public holidays 13 12 78</p> <p>CHILD FIRST</p> <p>https://services.dhhs.vic.gov.au/referral-and-support-teams</p> <p>ORANGE DOOR</p> <p>https://www.vic.gov.au/family-violence/the-orange-door.html</p>	<p>VICTORIA POLICE</p> <p>000 or your local police station</p> <p>DET INCIDENT SUPPORT AND OPERATIONS CENTRE</p> <p>1800 126 126</p> <p>INCIDENT MANAGEMENT AND SUPPORT UNIT</p> <p>1800 126 126</p> <p>EMPLOYEE CONDUCT BRANCH</p> <p>(03) 9637 2595</p> <p>DIOCESAN OFFICE</p> <p>Melbourne (03) 9267 0228</p> <p>Ballarat (03) 5337 7135</p> <p>Sale (03) 5622 6600</p> <p>Sandhurst (03) 5443 2377</p>	<p>INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS VICTORIA</p> <p>(03) 9825 7200</p> <p>THE LOOKOUT</p> <p>The LOOKOUT has a service directory, information, and evidence based guidance to help you respond to family violence: http://www.lookout.org.au</p> <p>Family violence victims/survivors can be referred to 1800 Respect for counselling, information and a referral service: 1800 737 732.</p>
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